

REITS

More Opportunities For Growth; Keep O/W

- **Maintain OVERWEIGHT; Top Picks: Axis REIT (AXRB) and Sunway REIT (SREIT).** We think M-REITs will continue to do well in 2025 on the back of strong fundamentals and a stable macroeconomic outlook. The occupancy rates for REITs under our coverage have improved to high levels, and managements are largely guiding healthy rental reversions ahead. While market sentiment has shifted to slower interest rate cuts in 2025, we think the downward trajectory would still be supportive of REITs' valuations over the medium term.
- **The current dividend yield spread** between the Bursa Malaysia REIT Index (KLREI) and Malaysia Government Securities (MGS10) is at +160bps – in line with the historical mean. Although the US 10-year bond yield has been more volatile, ranging between a low of 3.6% to a high of 4.7% in 2024, the MGS10 yield has remained broadly stable around 3.8%. While we do not expect any cuts to the overnight policy rate (OPR) in 2025, interest rate cuts globally should place downward pressure on the MGS10 yield, supporting REITs' valuations.
- **Catalysts for retail assets.** The growth rate of new supply of retail space in Kuala Lumpur is expected to ease over the next two years which should lead to better occupancy rates. Retail spending should also remain strong, boosted by a higher minimum wage, broad civil servants pay hike, and improving tourism industry. As such, we generally expect mid-single digit rental reversions for the retail REITs under our coverage, with more upside to rental rates for SREIT and IGB REIT following their major refurbishments.
- **Opportunities for inorganic growth.** We think the current improved sentiment on REITs (including sizeable listing of new REITs which could garner more interest) is favourable for asset acquisitions, to be funded via a combination of debt and equity with less dilutive effects. After AXRB's largest private placement yet in Oct 2024, 2025 will see a sizeable placement for Pavilion REIT's (PREIT) acquisitions of Banyan Tree, Pavilion Hotel, and potentially for the balance payment of Pavilion Bukit Jalil. SREIT could also potentially enter the capital market as it targets to grow its portfolio to MYR14bn by end-2027 (from MYR10bn currently).
- **Top Picks: AXRB and SREIT.** We like AXRB as a proxy to the resilient industrial property segment. The REIT announced MYR684m in new acquisitions in 2024, which should result in a 10% DPU growth in FY25 despite its higher share base. We also like SREIT for its robust earnings outlook, underpinned by its diversified portfolio and active acquisition strategy.

Overweight (Maintained)

Stocks Covered 7
Rating (Buy/Neutral/Sell): 5 / 2 / 0
Last 12m Earnings Revision Trend: Positive

Top Picks

Axis REIT (AXRB MK) – BUY
Sunway REIT (SREIT MK) – BUY

Target Price

MYR2.08
MYR2.07

Analysts

Wan Muhammad Ammar Affan
+603 2302 8103
ammaraffan@rhbgroup.com



Loong Kok Wen CFA
+603 2302 8116
loong.kok.wen@rhbgroup.com



Strong crowds seen in Bukit Bintang, KL in Dec 2024



Source: RHB

Company Name	Rating	Target (MYR)	% Upside (Downside)	P/E (x) Dec-25F	P/B (x) Dec-25F	ROAE (%) Dec-25F	Yield (%) Dec-25F
AME REIT	Buy	1.57	11.3	18.3	1.3	7.0	5.9
Axis REIT	Buy	2.08	20.2	15.9	1.1	6.7	5.8
IGB REIT	Neutral	2.12	(1.4)	19.0	1.9	10.1	5.5
KLCCP Stapled	Neutral	8.20	1.5	17.0	1.1	6.4	5.6
Pavilion REIT	Buy	1.74	12.3	16.6	1.1	6.6	6.2
Sentral REIT	Buy	0.91	14.5	11.2	0.7	6.2	8.6
Sunway REIT	Buy	2.07	8.9	16.3	1.2	7.3	5.8

Source: Company data, RHB

7 January 2025

Property | REITS

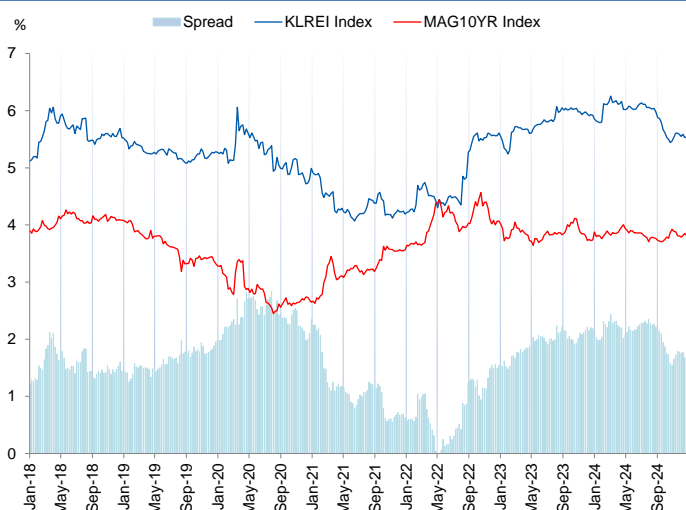
More upside from the current yield spread

The KLREI rose by 12% in 2024 vs FBM KLCI's 13% in 2024. The retail REITs under our coverage were the best performers (PREIT: +28%, IGB REIT: +24%, SREIT: +20%) as high occupancy rates and rental reversions provided strong earnings growth, while AXRB saw its share price drop by 3% for the year following its private placement in October last year.

Currently, the dividend yield spread between the KLREI and MGS10 is at +160bps – in line with the historical mean. While the US 10-year bond yield has been more volatile, ranging between a low of 3.6% in Sep 2024 to a high of 4.7% in Apr 2024, the MGS10 yield has remained broadly stable around 3.8%. RHB Economics currently expects three 25bps cuts to the US Federal Funds Rate in 2025 which should result in a more gradual easing in bond yields.

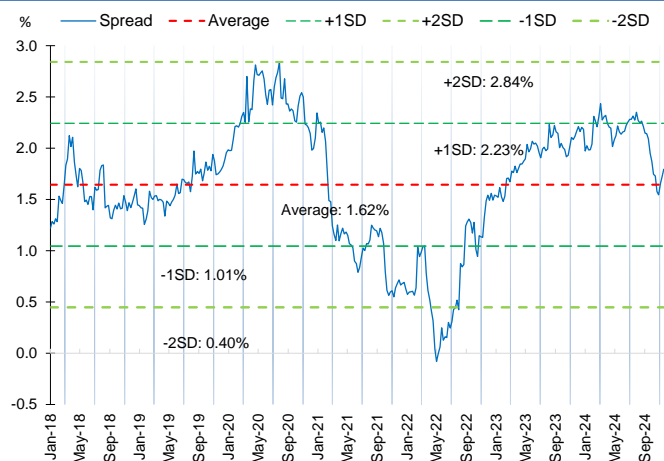
Similarly, while we expect Bank Negara Malaysia to keep the OPR at 3%, the MGS10 yield should ease alongside global yields due to the narrowing rate differential between Malaysia and other countries, driving capital into Malaysia bonds, exerting downward pressure into the Malaysia bond yields. As such, we think there is more room for the yield spread to grow from earnings growth and easing bond yields, thereby providing upside to M-REITs' share prices.

Figure 1: Yield spread between KLREI and 10-year MGS



Source: Bloomberg, RHB

Figure 2: Yield spread currently at c.160bps



Source: Bloomberg, RHB

Catalysts for retail REITs

The retail sector in Malaysia has been healthy, with retail trade sales recording +7% YoY growth in Oct 2024. Retail spending should be supported in 2025 by government measures to raise minimum wage, targeted aid, and a broad pay hike for civil servants. Another driver would be the increasing tourist arrivals as the Government aims to promote tourism ahead of its Visit Malaysia Year campaign in 2026 where it aims to attract 36m tourists. As at Nov 2024, the country recorded 22m tourist arrivals which is a 26% increase (+5m) from the same period in 2023, although still 7% (-2m) behind the same period in 2019, being the pre-COVID-19 period.

While newly opened malls provide increased competition, which could suppress rental rate growth, we think the established malls under our coverage – Suria KLCC, Pavilion Kuala Lumpur, Mid Valley Megamall, and Sunway Pyramid – would continue to do well. This is reflected by the malls recording close to full occupancy rates as of Sep 2024. REITs' managements are generally guiding for mid-single digit rental reversions, with the exception of KLCCP Stapled partly due to its higher base. This is reflected by it recording close to full occupancy rates as of Sep 2024. On a macroeconomic level, the growth rate of new supply of retail space in Kuala Lumpur is also expected to slow down over the next two years. According to Savills Malaysia, malls in Greater KL have shown a gradual improvement in occupancy rates since 2023 compared to the downtrend in 2013-2019.

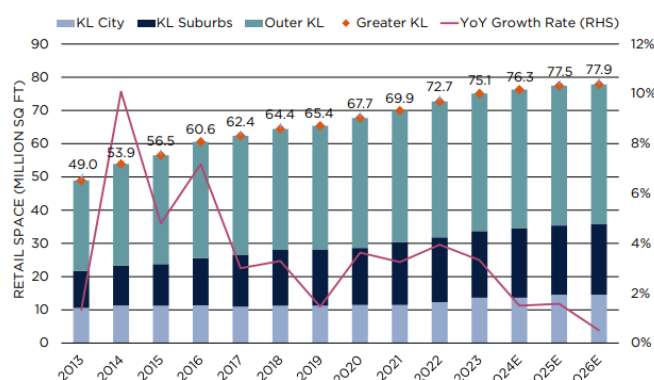
SREIT and IGB REIT should also see a boost in rental rates thanks to their major asset enhancement initiatives. SREIT is currently refurbishing Sunway Carnival Mall's old wing to match the aesthetics of its new wing, allowing it to attract higher quality tenants. The REIT also recently opened Sunway Pyramid's new Oasis wing in Nov 2024, reconfiguring a space previously occupied by a single anchor tenant to now hosting over 100 smaller, higher yielding

7 January 2025

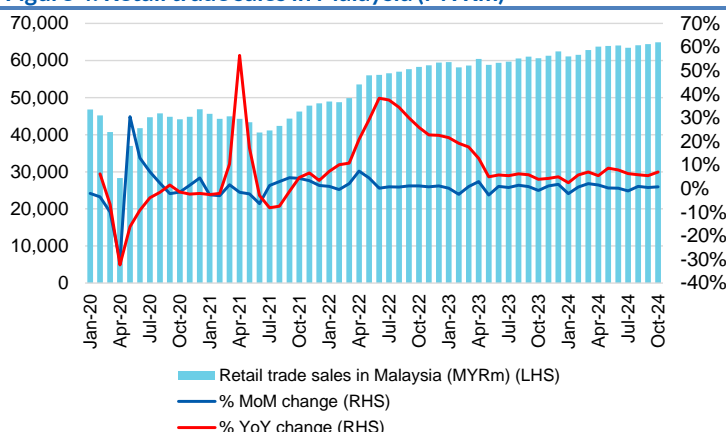
Property | REITS

tenants. Similarly, with IGB REIT, Mid Valley Megamall now has over 20 tenants replacing its previous anchor tenant, of which the full impact should be reflected in FY25.

Figure 3: Greater Kuala Lumpur's retail supply and vacancy rate **Figure 4: Retail trade sales in Malaysia (MYRm)**



Source: Savills Malaysia Research



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

Opportunities for inorganic growth

With the improved sentiment on REITs (including sizeable listing of new REITs which could garner more investor interest), we also think the market is more favourable for asset acquisitions to be funded via a combination of debt and equity with less dilutive effects.

Retail REITs. The M-REITs under our coverage only have a gearing ratio of 32% on average as of Sep 2024, with the lowest being IGB REIT at 22%. While there is no official guidance, we continue to keep an eye out for any potential acquisition of Mid Valley Southkey Mall, which could be a strong catalyst for IGB REIT due to the mall's strong positioning in Iskandar Malaysia. As SREIT's gearing is already at 43%, we expect its following acquisitions to be partially funded via equity as it aims to meet its MYR14bn asset under management target by end-2027 (currently MYR10bn). PREIT also recently announced that it is acquiring two hotels in Bukit Bintang – Banyan Tree and Pavilion Hotel – for MYR480m. While we expect it to be dilutive in the short term due to a higher share base, in the long term it could bring synergistic opportunities alongside Pavilion KL, proving to be a timely acquisition as the country prepares for Visit Malaysia 2026.

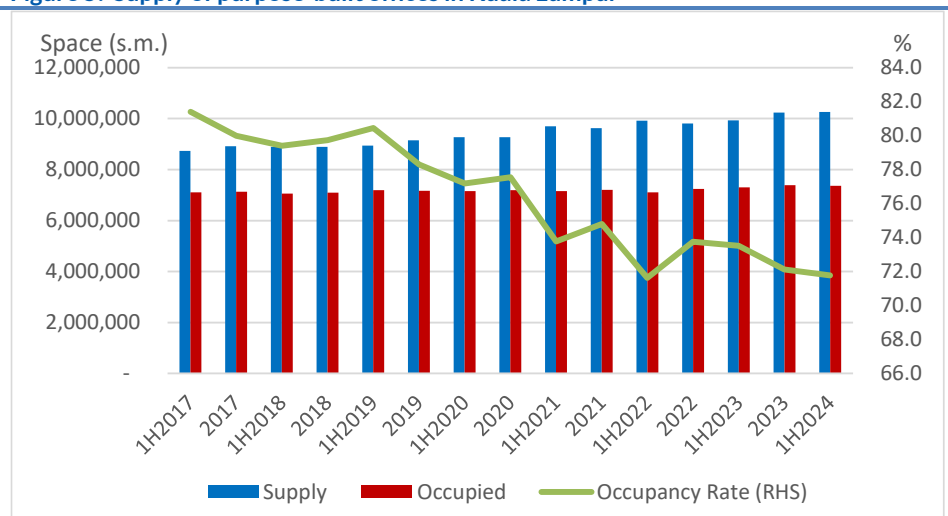
Industrial REITs. FY25 should see strong earnings growth from AME REIT and AXRB as they picked up the pace of acquisitions in 2024 after a quieter 2023. AXRB completed MYR719m in new acquisitions, and subsequently raised MYR449m through a private placement in Oct 2024 to lower its gearing from an estimated 44% to 33%. AME REIT, on the other hand, announced MYR119m in new acquisitions, expected to be completed between 4QFY25 (Mar) and 2QFY26, which should result in a 11% DPU growth in FY26. We remain positive on AME REIT's long-term growth trajectory as it aims to acquire c.MYR100m in new acquisitions each year, supported by a pipeline of new assets from its Sponsor.

Status quo for offices

We continue to be cautious on the office sector as the occupancy rate in Kuala Lumpur remains low at c.70%, compounded by an increasing supply of new offices. According to Knight Frank, one-third of the current office space is green certified, and demand was largely supported by a flight-to-quality trend with tenants relocating to newly completed Grade A offices.

That said, in this subsector, we like Sentral REIT for its attractive high dividend yield. We think the downside risks to its occupancy rate in the medium term is minimal, with tenancies up for expiry mostly consisting of the REIT's long-term tenants that are likely to continue, as well as tenancies in its in-demand flagship assets – Platinum Sentral and Menara Shell. Earnings are also underpinned by a long-term tenancy at Menara CelcomDigi. We highlight that the upside risk from a potential disposal of the vacant Wisma Sentral Inai, which would result in significant interest cost savings, and further boost its dividend yield.

Figure 5: Supply of purpose-built offices in Kuala Lumpur



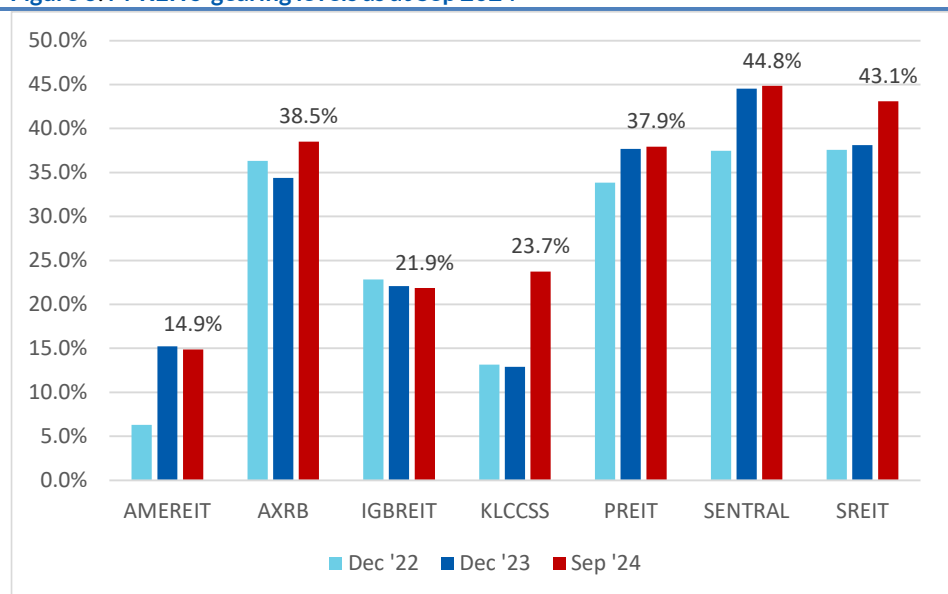
Source: National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)

Top Picks: AXRB and SREIT

We like AXRB as a proxy to the thriving industrial property segment. The industrial segment should continue to fare better as the South-East Asian region is expected to benefit from more trade diversions after Donald Trump becomes the US President again later this month. We think AXRB's recent share price retraction post-placement provides an opportunity to accumulate the stock. The REIT currently offers an estimated yield of 5.8% for FY25, which is well above the historical average spread of 86bps to the MGS10 yield.

We also like SREIT for its robust earnings outlook, underpinned by its diversified portfolio and active acquisition strategy. We expect the REIT to continue acquiring new assets as it aims to achieve assets under management of MYR14bn by end-2027 (currently MYR10bn). Its strong market positioning in the retail segment could unlock more opportunities for earnings growth by upgrading its recently acquired properties, similar to the asset enhancement initiatives done in Sunway Carnival and Sunway Pyramid.

Figure 6: M-REITs' gearing levels as at Sep 2024



Source: Company data, RHB

7 January 2025

Property | REITS

Figure 7: Occupancy rates of buildings of M-REITs

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	1H24
Petronas Twin Towers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Menara 3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Menara Exxon Mobile	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Menara Dayabumi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Menara Maxis	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Suria KLCC	98.0	99.0	97.0	93.0	92.0	96.0	98.0
Mid Valley Mall	99.0	99.0	99.7	97.8	99.9	100.0	100.0
The Gardens Mall	97.0	99.0	91.8	90.7	99.9	100.0	100.0
Pavilion Kuala Lumpur	98.7	98.0	96.5	90.2	91.6	95.2	96.4
Intermark Mall	94.4	97.1	85.7	83.6	86.9	89.8	90.2
DA MEN Mall	74.4	71.7	68.9	62.3	64.5	73.4	75.4
Elite Pavilion Mall	96.7	95.0	83.2	86.4	92.3	95.9	95.5
Pavilion Bukit Jalil	-	-	-	-	-	88.1	87.8
Pavilion Tower	94.0	85.8	85.8	79.1	73.0	72.0	75.0
Sunway REIT Offices	61.0	72.0	78.0	84.0	83.0	84.0	84.0
Sunway REIT Retail	96.0	96.0	95.0	97.0	96.0	97.0	97.0
Sunway REIT Hospitality	74.0	69.0	53.0	32.0	54.0	64.0	62.0
Axis REIT*	94.0	92.0	91.0	96.0	95.0	97.0	89.0
Sentral REIT*	93.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	77.0	89.0	84.0
AME REIT*	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0

Note: * blended portfolio occupancy

Source: Company data, RHB

Figure 8: Valuations of M-REITs

	FYE	Target (MYR/s)	Mkt Cap (MYRm)	P/E (x)		EPS Growth (%)		P/BV (x)	DY (%)	Rec
				FY25F	FY26F	FY25F	FY26F	FY24F	FY24F	
Sunway REIT	Dec	2.07	6,507	16.3	15.3	12.7	6.4	1.2	5.8	Buy
Pavilion REIT	Dec	1.74	5,674	16.6	16.4	4.0	1.5	1.1	6.2	Buy
Axis REIT	Dec	2.08	3,478	15.9	16.6	10.1	2.4	1.0	5.8	Buy
Sentral REIT	Dec	0.91	950	11.2	10.9	2.6	3.1	0.7	8.6	Buy
AME REIT^	Mar	1.57	743	17.9	17.3	10.7	3.3	1.3	6.0	Buy
KLCCP Stapled	Dec	8.20	14,587	17.0	16.6	7.5	2.4	1.1	5.6	Neutral
IGB REIT	Dec	2.12	7,773	19.0	18.3	5.7	4.0	1.9	5.5	Neutral
Weighted Sector Avg				16.8	16.1	7.7	2.6			

Note: ^ FY25F-26F valuations refer to those of FY26F-27F

Source: Bloomberg, RHB

RHB Guide to Investment Ratings

Buy:	Share price may exceed 10% over the next 12 months
Trading Buy:	Share price may exceed 15% over the next 3 months, however longer-term outlook remains uncertain
Neutral:	Share price may fall within the range of +/- 10% over the next 12 months
Take Profit:	Target price has been attained. Look to accumulate at lower levels
Sell:	Share price may fall by more than 10% over the next 12 months
Not Rated:	Stock is not within regular research coverage

Investment Research Disclaimers

RHB has issued this report for information purposes only. This report is intended for circulation amongst RHB and its affiliates' clients generally or such persons as may be deemed eligible by RHB to receive this report and does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. This report is not intended, and should not under any circumstances be construed as, an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell the securities referred to herein or any related financial instruments.

This report may further consist of, whether in whole or in part, summaries, research, compilations, extracts or analysis that has been prepared by RHB's strategic, joint venture and/or business partners. No representation or warranty (express or implied) is given as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and accordingly investors should make their own informed decisions before relying on the same.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to the applicable laws or regulations. By accepting this report, the recipient hereof (i) represents and warrants that it is lawfully able to receive this document under the laws and regulations of the jurisdiction in which it is located or other applicable laws and (ii) acknowledges and agrees to be bound by the limitations contained herein. Any failure to comply with these limitations may constitute a violation of applicable laws.

All the information contained herein is based upon publicly available information and has been obtained from sources that RHB believes to be reliable and correct at the time of issue of this report. However, such sources have not been independently verified by RHB and/or its affiliates and this report does not purport to contain all information that a prospective investor may require. The opinions expressed herein are RHB's present opinions only and are subject to change without prior notice. RHB is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information and opinions expressed herein or to provide the recipient with access to any additional information. Consequently, RHB does not guarantee, represent or warrant, expressly or impliedly, as to the adequacy, accuracy, reliability, fairness or completeness of the information and opinion contained in this report. Neither RHB (including its officers, directors, associates, connected parties, and/or employees) nor does any of its agents accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits and/or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this research report and/or further communications given in relation to this report. Any such responsibility or liability is hereby expressly disclaimed.

Whilst every effort is made to ensure that statement of facts made in this report are accurate, all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in this report are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur. Different assumptions by RHB or any other source may yield substantially different results and recommendations contained on one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained in other types of research. The performance of currencies may affect the value of, or income from, the securities or any other financial instruments referenced in this report. Holders of depositary receipts backed by the securities discussed in this report assume currency risk. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors.

This report may contain comments, estimates, projections, forecasts and expressions of opinion relating to macroeconomic research published by RHB economists of which should not be considered as investment ratings/advice and/or a recommendation by such economists on any securities discussed in this report.

This report does not purport to be comprehensive or to contain all the information that a prospective investor may need in order to make an investment decision. The recipient of this report is making its own independent assessment and decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments referenced herein. Any investment discussed or recommended in this report may be unsuitable for an investor depending on the investor's specific investment objectives and financial position. The material in this report is general information intended for recipients who understand the risks of investing in financial instruments. This report does not take into account whether an investment or course of action and any associated risks are suitable for the recipient. Any recommendations contained in this report must therefore not be relied upon as investment advice based on the recipient's personal circumstances. Investors should make their own independent evaluation of the information contained herein, consider their own investment objective, financial situation and particular needs and seek their own financial, business, legal, tax and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

This report may contain forward-looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "believe", "estimate", "intend" and "expect" and statements that an event or result "may", "will" or "might" occur or be achieved and other

similar expressions. Such forward-looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to RHB and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievement to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievement, expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Caution should be taken with respect to such statements and recipients of this report should not place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements. RHB expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

The use of any website to access this report electronically is done at the recipient's own risk, and it is the recipient's sole responsibility to take precautions to ensure that it is free from viruses or other items of a destructive nature. This report may also provide the addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, websites. RHB takes no responsibility for the content contained therein. Such addresses or hyperlinks (including addresses or hyperlinks to RHB own website material) are provided solely for the recipient's convenience. The information and the content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such website or following such link through the report or RHB website shall be at the recipient's own risk.

This report may contain information obtained from third parties. Third party content providers do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of any information and are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of such content. Third party content providers give no express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use. Third party content providers shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including lost income or profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of their content.

The research analysts responsible for the production of this report hereby certifies that the views expressed herein accurately and exclusively reflect his or her personal views and opinions about any and all of the issuers or securities analysed in this report and were prepared independently and autonomously. The research analysts that authored this report are precluded by RHB in all circumstances from trading in the securities or other financial instruments referenced in the report, or from having an interest in the company(ies) that they cover.

The contents of this report is strictly confidential and may not be copied, reproduced, published, distributed, transmitted or passed, in whole or in part, to any other person without the prior express written consent of RHB and/or its affiliates. This report has been delivered to RHB and its affiliates' clients for information purposes only and upon the express understanding that such parties will use it only for the purposes set forth above. By electing to view or accepting a copy of this report, the recipients have agreed that they will not print, copy, videotape, record, hyperlink, download, or otherwise attempt to reproduce or re-transmit (in any form including hard copy or electronic distribution format) the contents of this report. RHB and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The contents of this report are subject to copyright. Please refer to Restrictions on Distribution below for information regarding the distributors of this report. Recipients must not reproduce or disseminate any content or findings of this report without the express permission of RHB and the distributors.

The securities mentioned in this publication may not be eligible for sale in some states or countries or certain categories of investors. The recipient of this report should have regard to the laws of the recipient's place of domicile when contemplating transactions in the securities or other financial instruments referred to herein. The securities discussed in this report may not have been registered in such jurisdiction. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the recipient is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

The term "RHB" shall denote, where appropriate, the relevant entity distributing or disseminating the report in the particular jurisdiction referenced below, or, in every other case, RHB Investment Bank Berhad and its affiliates, subsidiaries and related companies.

RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION

Malaysia

This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by RHB Investment Bank Berhad ("RHBIB"). The views and opinions in this report are our own as of the date hereof and is subject to change. If the Financial Services and Markets Act of the United Kingdom or the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority apply to a recipient, our obligations owed to such recipient therein are unaffected. RHBIB has no obligation to update its opinion or the information in this report.

Indonesia

This report is issued and distributed in Indonesia by PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia. This research does not constitute an offering document and it should not be construed as an offer of securities in Indonesia. Any securities offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizen or corporation (wherever located) or to any Indonesian resident in a manner which constitutes a public offering under Indonesian laws and regulations must comply with the prevailing Indonesian laws and regulations.

Singapore

This report is issued and distributed in Singapore by RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) which is an exempt capital markets services entity and an exempt financial adviser regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) may distribute reports produced by its respective foreign entities, affiliates or other foreign research houses pursuant to an arrangement under Regulation 32C of the Financial Advisers Regulations. Where the report is distributed in Singapore to a person who is not an Accredited Investor, Expert Investor or an Institutional Investor, RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) accepts legal responsibility for the contents of the report to such persons only to the extent required by law. Singapore recipients should contact RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the report.

United States

This report was prepared by RHB is meant for distribution solely and directly to "major" U.S. institutional investors as defined under, and pursuant to, the requirements of Rule 15a-6 under the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") via a registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time. Accordingly, any access to this report via Bursa Marketplace or any other Electronic Services Provider is not intended for any party other than "major" US institutional investors (via a registered U.S broker-dealer), nor shall be deemed as solicitation by RHB in any manner. RHB is not registered as a broker-dealer in the United States and currently has not appointed a U.S. broker-dealer. Additionally, RHB does not offer brokerage services to U.S. persons. Any order for the purchase or sale of all securities discussed herein must be placed with and through a registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time as required by the Exchange Act Rule 15a-6. For avoidance of doubt, RHB reiterates that it has not appointed any U.S. broker-dealer during the issuance of this report. This report is confidential and not intended for distribution to, or use by, persons other than the recipient and its employees, agents and advisors, as applicable. Additionally, where research is distributed via Electronic Service Provider, the analysts whose names appear in this report are not registered or qualified as research analysts in the United States and are not associated persons of any registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time and therefore may not be subject to any applicable restrictions under Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") rules on communications with a subject company, public appearances and personal trading. Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in the United States. The financial instruments discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Transactions in foreign markets may be subject to regulations that differ from or offer less protection than those in the United States.

DISCLOSURE OF CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

RHB Investment Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries (including its regional offices) and associated companies, ("RHBIB Group") form a diversified financial group, undertaking various investment banking activities which include, amongst others, underwriting, securities trading, market making and corporate finance advisory.

As a result of the same, in the ordinary course of its business, any member of the RHBIB Group, may, from time to time, have business relationships with, hold any positions in the securities and/or capital market products (including but not limited to shares, warrants, and/or derivatives), trade or otherwise effect transactions for its own account or the account of its customers or perform and/or solicit investment, advisory or other services from any of the subject company(ies) covered in this research report.

While the RHBIB Group will ensure that there are sufficient information barriers and internal controls in place where necessary, to prevent/manage any conflicts of interest to ensure the independence of this report, investors should also be aware that such conflict of interest may exist in view of the investment banking activities undertaken by the RHBIB Group as mentioned above and should exercise their own judgement before making any investment decisions.

In Singapore, investment research activities are conducted under RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch), and the disclaimers above similarly apply.

Malaysia

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Dec 2024a](#) and to the best of our knowledge, RHBIB hereby declares that:

- RHBIB does not have a financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
- RHBIB is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
- None of RHBIB's staff or associated person serve as a director or board member* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report
**For the avoidance of doubt, the confirmation is only limited to the staff of research department*
- RHBIB did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
- RHBIB did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report.

Indonesia

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Dec 2024a](#) and to the best of our knowledge, PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia hereby declares that:

- PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia and its investment analysts, does not have any interest in the securities of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
For the avoidance of doubt, interest in securities include the following:
 - Holding directly or indirectly, individually or jointly own/hold securities or entitled for dividends, interest or proceeds from the sale or exercise of the subject company's securities covered in this report*;
 - Being bound by an agreement to purchase securities or has the right to transfer the securities or has the right to pre subscribe the securities*.
 - Being bound or required to buy the remaining securities that are not subscribed/placed out pursuant to an Initial Public Offering*.
 - Managing or jointly with other parties managing such parties as referred to in (a), (b) or (c) above.
- PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia is not a market maker in the securities or capital market products of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
- None of PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia's staff** or associated person serve as a director or board member* of the subject company(ies) covered in this report.
- PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia did not receive compensation for investment banking or corporate finance services from the subject company in the past 12 months.
- PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia** did not receive compensation or benefit (including gift and special cost arrangement e.g. company/issuer-sponsored and paid trip) in relation to the production of this report:

Notes:

*The overall disclosure is limited to information pertaining to PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia only.

**The disclosure is limited to Research staff of PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia only.

Singapore

Save as disclosed in the following link [RHB Research Conflict Disclosures - Dec 2024a](#) and to the best of our knowledge, the Singapore Research department of RHB Bank Berhad (through its Singapore branch) hereby declares that:

- RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or associated companies do not make a market in any issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
- RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies and its analysts do not have a financial interest (including a shareholding of 1% or more) in the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
- RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research staff or connected persons do not serve on the board or trustee positions of the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
- RHB Bank Berhad, its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies do not have and have not within the last 12 months had any corporate finance advisory relationship with the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report or any other relationship that may create a potential conflict of interest.
- RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research analysts, or person associated or connected to it do not have any interest in the acquisition or disposal of, the securities, specified securities based derivatives contracts or units in a collective investment scheme covered by the Singapore research analysts in this report.
- RHB Bank Berhad's Singapore research analysts do not receive any compensation or benefit in connection with the production of this research report or recommendation on the issuer covered by the Singapore research analysts.

Analyst Certification

The analyst(s) who prepared this report, and their associates hereby, certify that:

(1) they do not have any financial interest in the securities or other capital market products of the subject companies mentioned in this report, except for:

Analyst	Company
-	-

(2) no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.



KUALA LUMPUR

RHB Investment Bank Bhd
Level 3A, Tower One, RHB Centre
Jalan Tun Razak
Kuala Lumpur 50400
Malaysia
Tel : +603 2302 8100
Fax : +603 2302 8134

JAKARTA

PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia
Revenue Tower, 11th Floor, District 8 - SCBD
Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav 52-53
Jakarta 12190
Indonesia
Tel : +6221 5093 9888
Fax : +6221 5093 9777

SINGAPORE

RHB Bank Berhad (Singapore branch)
90 Cecil Street
#04-00 RHB Bank Building
Singapore 069531
Fax: +65 6509 0470