

Plantation

Fixed 2% EPF Contribution For Foreign Workers

- **Still OVERWEIGHT; Top Picks: Johor Plantations Group (JPG), Sarawak Oil Palms (SOP), Bumitama Agri (BAL), PP London Sumatra Indonesia (LSIP) and SD Guthrie (SDG).** Following Budget 2025 (tabled in Oct 2024), the Government has proposed that the mandatory Employees Provident Fund (EPF) contribution for foreign workers be decreased to 2% of wages (from 12%). This is a positive for the sector, but the implementation date has yet to be announced. While this would have a negative impact on earnings, our estimates indicate that the extent would not be substantial.
- **Yesterday, the Government proposed a fixed mandatory 2% EPF contribution for foreign workers, which is lower than the initial proposed figure of 12%.** There are no details yet on the implementation timeline, which is expected to be discussed at the Cabinet level this week – although we believe that this will be implemented in phases. We also note that there was no segregation (regarding this new percentage) made between foreign workers under new contracts or existing ones.
- **Assuming the latest 2% EPF contribution is for both existing and new contracts, we are positive on this development** as the rate will be lower than the statutory rates for both employees and employers, ie 12%. As such, foreign workers would be taking home MYR1,666 (2% comes up to MYR34 per month) based on the revised MYR1,700 minimum wage. Additionally, plantation companies would also need to pay an additional cost of at least MYR34 per month for each worker, assuming a minimum wage of MYR1,700.
- **Based on the MYR1,700/month minimum wage, this additional cost should have a minimal impact on the companies under coverage, ie -0.3% to 2% of earnings annually.** However, we highlight that this would be a best-case scenario, as harvesters generally are paid sums that are much more than the minimum wage, which means the impact on earnings would be slightly larger. In addition, if the employer has to absorb the employees portion by raising wages to include the employees' 2% contribution, the impact could then be even larger, potentially at c.4-8% p.a..
- **Still OVERWEIGHT.** We believe the proposed contribution would be some relief to planters as it is much lower than the previously mentioned 12% contribution. While there would be a slight negative impact on earnings, the impact is not that significant. We make no change to our earnings estimates for now. Our Top Picks remain a mix of pure planters and situational plays – JPG, SOP, SDG, BAL and LSIP.

Overweight (Maintained)

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Stocks Covered | 14 |
| Rating (Buy/Neutral/Sell): | 7 / 7 / 0 |
| Last 12m Earnings Revision Trend: | Negative |

Top Picks

| | Target Price |
|--|--------------|
| SD Guthrie (SDG MK) – BUY | MYR5.55 |
| Johor Plantations (JPG MK) – BUY | MYR1.55 |
| Sarawak Oil Palms (SOP MK) – BUY | MYR4.15 |
| Bumitama Agri (BAL SP) – BUY | SGD0.95 |
| London Sumatra Indonesia (LSIP IJ) – BUY | IDR1,540 |

Analysts

Hoe Lee Leng
+603 2302 8110
hoe.lee.leng@rhbgroup.com



Singapore Research
research.sg.equity@rhbgroup.com

Indonesia Research
+6221 5093 9888
rhb.id.research@rhbgroup.com

Impact of a 2% EPF contribution for foreign workers on earnings

| Company | No of foreign workers in Malaysia | Impact on earnings |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Kuala Lumpur Kepong | 12,000 | -0.3% pa |
| IOI Corp | 15,000 | -0.4% pa |
| SD Guthrie | 20,261 | -0.5% pa |
| Sarawak Oil Palms | 4,907 | -0.4% pa |
| FGV | 25,535 | -2% pa |
| Ta Ann | 4,000 | -0.5% pa |
| TSH Resources | 11* | N/A |
| Genting Plantation | 7,205 | -0.7% pa |

Note: * Due to the fact that 90% of TSH's operations are in Indonesia
Source: Company data, RHB

| Company Name | Rating | Target | % Upside (Downside) | P/E (x) Dec-25F | P/B (x) Dec-25F | ROAE (%) Dec-25F | Yield (%) Dec-25F |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Astra Agro Lestari | Neutral | IDR6,940 | 19.1 | 8.9 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| Bumitama Agri | Buy | SGD0.95 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 6.8 |
| FGV Holdings | Neutral | MYR1.27 | 16.2 | 10.7 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 3.9 |
| First Resources | Neutral | SGD1.65 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 6.1 |
| IOI Corp | Buy | MYR4.90 | 31.7 | 16.4 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 2.8 |
| Johor Plantations Group | Buy | MYR1.55 | 32.5 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 9.3 | 4.7 |
| Kuala Lumpur Kepong | Buy | MYR24.80 | 25.0 | 19.6 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 2.3 |
| PP London Sumatra Indonesia | Buy | IDR1,540 | 51.0 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 8.9 | 6.1 |
| Sarawak Oil Palms | Buy | MYR4.15 | 36.0 | 7.0 | 0.7 | 9.8 | 3.9 |
| SD Guthrie | Buy | MYR5.55 | 13.0 | 21.5 | 1.8 | 8.7 | 2.6 |
| Ta Ann | Neutral | MYR4.50 | 12.8 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 12.3 | 9.0 |
| TSH Resources | Neutral | MYR1.10 | (7.0) | 13.1 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 1.7 |
| Wilmar International | Neutral | SGD3.10 | (2.5) | 10.3 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 |

Source: Company data, RHB

Figure 1: Malaysian planters' dependency on foreign labour

| Company | % of foreign workers in Malaysia operations |
|---------------------|---|
| Kuala Lumpur Kepong | 75 |
| IOI Corp | 75 |
| SD Guthrie | 70 |
| Sarawak Oil Palms | 85 |
| FGV | 81 |
| Ta Ann | 100 |
| TSH Resources | 5* |
| Genting Plantation | 90 |

Note: * Due to the fact that 90% of TSH's operations are in Indonesia

Source: Company data, RHB

Figure 2: Sensitivity of company earnings to changes in CPO prices

| | Net profit change for every MYR100/tonne change |
|-------------------------------|---|
| KL Kepong (MYR) | 6-8% |
| IOI Corp (MYR) | 4-6% |
| SD Guthrie (MYR) | 7-9% |
| FGV (MYR) | 12-15% |
| Sarawak Oil Palms (MYR) | 10-12% |
| Ta Ann (MYR) | 12-15% |
| Johor Plantations Group (MYR) | 6-7% |
| TSH Resources (MYR) | 7-8% |
| First Resources (SGD) | 6-8% |
| Bumitama Agri (SGD) | 7-9% |
| Astra Agro Lestari (IDR) | 9-11% |
| London Sumatra (IDR) | 11-12% |

Source: RHB

Figure 3: Labour shortage among Malaysian planters

| | Shortage (end-Sep 2024) | Comments |
|-------------------|-------------------------|--|
| SD Guthrie | Fully staffed | |
| IOI Corp | Fully staffed | |
| KL Kepong | Fully staffed | |
| Sarawak Oil Palms | 4-8% | Management has been focusing on training existing workers and note that it is no longer a concern. |
| Ta Ann | Fully staffed | Helped by contract workers. |
| FGV | 5% | Sabah: 12% shortage, Sarawak: 45% shortage. FGV intends to reduce the shortages in Sabah by 1Q25, although its situation in Sarawak remains challenging. |

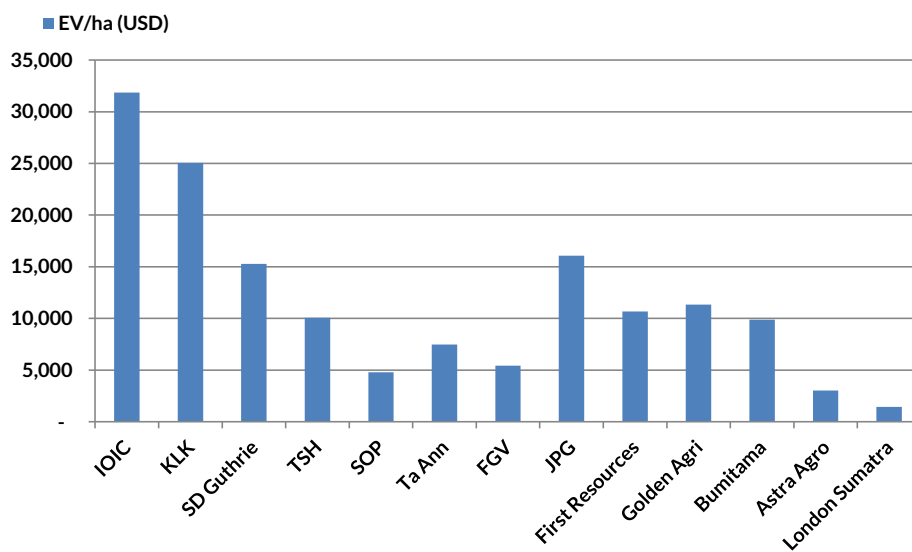
Source: RHB

Figure 4: Regional companies' forward sales positions

| Company | Forward sales for 2024 (as at end-Sep 2024) |
|--------------------------|---|
| KL Kepong | 10% of Malaysian production three months ahead. |
| IOI Corp | 20-50% of production, sold on an average of three months forward. |
| SD Guthrie | It has sold c.10% of its FY25 Malaysian output at MYR4,240/tonne. |
| Sarawak Oil Palms | None. |
| FGV | Around 50% of its West Malaysia 4Q24 output sold forward at above MYR4,000/tonne. |
| Ta Ann | None. |
| First Resources | No quantum given, but continues to hedge 2-4 weeks ahead. |
| Bumitama Agri | None. |
| London Sumatra Indonesia | Minimal to none. |
| Astra Agro Lestari | Minimal. |

Source: Company data, RHB

Figure 5: Peer comparison based on EV/ha



Source: RHB

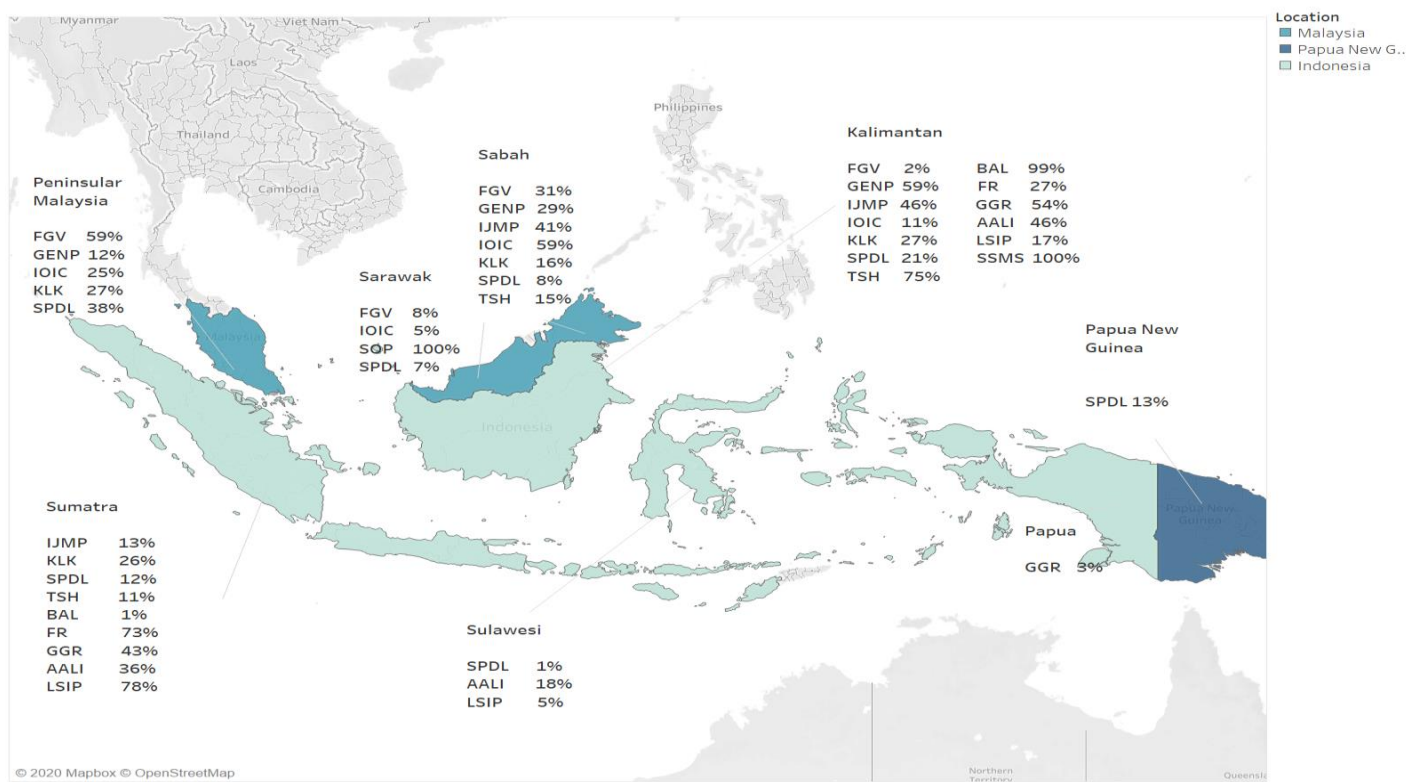
Figure 6: Regional peer comparison

| | BBG ticker | Market cap (USDm) | Rating | Price (local ccy) | TP (local ccy) | Core P/E FY24F | Core P/E FY25F | P/BV FY24F | Net gearing FY24F | Div yield FY24F | ROE FY24F | EV/ha USD |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|
| Kuala Lumpur Kepong | KLK MK | 4,861 | Buy | 19.84 | 24.80 | 25.5 | 20.1 | 2.5 | 58.9% | 1.8% | 2.3% | 25,044 |
| Sarawak Oil Palms | SOP MK | 609 | Buy | 3.05 | 4.15 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 0.7 | Cash | 3.6% | 11.2% | 4,801 |
| IOI Corp | IOI MK | 5,156 | Buy | 3.72 | 4.90 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 2.0 | 13.1% | 2.6% | 13.2% | 31,846 |
| SD Guthrie | SDG MK | 7,587 | Buy | 4.91 | 5.55 | 25.3 | 21.5 | 1.9 | 24.7% | 2.2% | 7.5% | 15,289 |
| Ta Ann | TAH MK | 393 | Neutral | 3.99 | 4.50 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 1.0 | Cash | 8.8% | 10.4% | 7,464 |
| TSH Resources | TSH MK | 359 | Neutral | 1.18 | 1.10 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 0.8 | -1.9% | 1.7% | 5.4% | 14,680 |
| Johor Plantations | JPG MK | 719 | Buy | 1.17 | 1.55 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 37.2% | 4.3% | 9.7% | 16,079 |
| FGV Holdings | FGV MK | 889 | Neutral | 1.09 | 1.27 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 0.6 | 23.4% | 3.7% | 5.8% | 5,436 |
| Wilmar | WIL SP | 14,541 | Neutral | 3.18 | 3.10 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 105.1% | 4.4% | 5.5% | N/A |
| Bumitama Agri | BAL SP | 1,016 | Buy | 0.80 | 0.95 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 15.0% | 6.2% | 14.4% | 9,873 |
| First Resources | FR SP | 1,646 | Neutral | 1.45 | 1.65 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 13.3% | 6.0% | 14.8% | 10,678 |
| PP London Sumatra Indonesia | LSIP IJ | 423 | Buy | 1,020 | 1,540 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 0.5 | Cash | 6.3% | 10.2% | 1,433 |
| Astra Agro Lestari | AALI IJ | 682 | Neutral | 5,825 | 6,940 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 0.5 | 6.3% | 4.2% | 4.5% | 3,029 |
| Regional Average | | | | | | 12.6 | 11.0 | 1.1 | | | | 11,295 |

Note: Prices are as at 4 Feb 2025

Source: RHB, Bloomberg, Company data

Figure 7: Breakdown of plantation companies' landbanks



Source: Company data, RHB

RHB Guide to Investment Ratings

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Buy: | Share price may exceed 10% over the next 12 months |
| Trading Buy: | Share price may exceed 15% over the next 3 months, however longer-term outlook remains uncertain |
| Neutral: | Share price may fall within the range of +/- 10% over the next 12 months |
| Take Profit: | Target price has been attained. Look to accumulate at lower levels |
| Sell: | Share price may fall by more than 10% over the next 12 months |
| Not Rated: | Stock is not within regular research coverage |

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KUALA LUMPUR

RHB Investment Bank Bhd
Level 3A, Tower One, RHB Centre
Jalan Tun Razak
Kuala Lumpur 50400
Malaysia
Tel : +603 2302 8100
Fax: +603 2302 8134

JAKARTA

PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia
Revenue Tower, 11th Floor, District 8 - SCBD
Jl. Jendral Sudirman Kav 52-53
Jakarta 12190
Indonesia
Tel : +6221 5093 9888
Fax: +6221 5093 9777

SINGAPORE

RHB Bank Berhad (Singapore branch)
90 Cecil Street
#04-00 RHB Bank Building
Singapore 069531
Fax: +65 6509 0470