

12 March 2018

# Global

### **Tracking Global News**

- 1. US Non-Farm Hiring Jumps in January, But Wage Growth Slows
- 2. Cautious Bank Of Japan Holds Line On Monetary Policy
- 3. China Removes Presidential Term Limits
- 4. China New Yuan Loans Drop in February, M2 Stable
- 5. China's CPI Up on Base Effects

**US Non-Farm Hiring Jumps in January, But Wage Growth Slows.** The US unemployment rate was maintained at 4.1% of the total labour force in February, unchanged from January and December. This was mostly due to the participation rate, the share of the working-age population in the labour force, which climbed to 63% in February, from 62.7% January that mitigated the sharp increase in the US labour force during the month. Meanwhile, average hourly earnings slowed to 0.1% MoM in February, after increasing by +0.3% in the previous month.

Indeed, US non-farm payrolls added a further 313,000 jobs to the labour market, compared to a revised 239,000 jobs added in January. As it stands, the goodsproducing sector picked up their hiring in January, as the manufacturing and construction sector hired more workers during the month. At the same time, the services sector also increased their hiring in February, as companies in the trade & transport, retail trade, financial and business services industries hire more workers, while the information sector retrenched less workers during the month. Furthermore, the government picked up their hiring of workers in January. As a whole, the private sector added 287,000 workers in February, higher compared to an addition of 238,000 workers in the previous month.

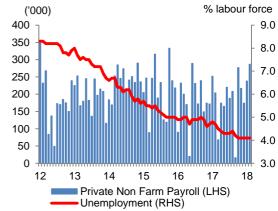
Solid hiring gains and a lack of wage pressures reaffirm the assessment that the economic cycle remains vibrant, and has not entered its twilight phase. Similarly, contained labour costs will allow the Fed to proceed with tightening policy in a continued, gradual fashion. The economy is witnessing a classic mid-cycle hiring reacceleration, and a controlled Fed response should enable the cycle to ultimately surpass the record-long 40-quarter expansion of the 1990s. (*Source: Bloomberg*)

#### **Major Countries' Economic Growth**

Annualised	2016	2017	3Q16	4Q16	1Q17	2Q17	3Q17	4Q17
US	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.2	3.1	3.2	2.5
Eurozone	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.4
UK	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.6
Japan	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.5	1.6
China (%, YoY)	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8
Russia (%, YoY)	-0.2	1.8	-0.4	0.3	0.5	2.5	1.8	n.a
Brazil (%, YoY)	-3.6	2.1	-2.9	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.1

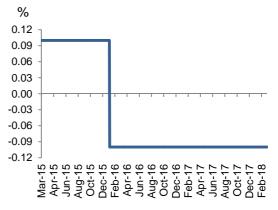
Source: Bloomberg

#### **US Non-Farm Payrolls & Unemployment Rate**



Source: Bloomberg

### **Bank of Japan Policy Rate**



Source: Bloomberg

<u>Analysts</u>	
Arup Raha	90
+65 6232 3896	6
arup.raha@rhbgroup.com	
Peck Boon Soon	
+603 9280 2163	and a second frank
bspeck@rhbgroup.com	
Vincent Loo Yeong Hong	
+603 9280 2172	
vincent.loo@rhbgroup.com	1/-
Rizki Fajar	
+62 21 2970 7065	
<u>rizki.fajar@rhbgroup,com</u>	
Mohd Aris Nazman Maslan	
+603 9280 2184	100
mohd.aris.nazman@rhbgroup.com	



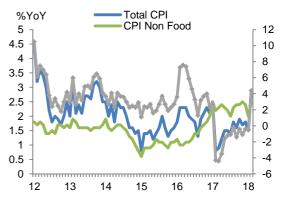
### 12 March 2018

Cautious Bank Of Japan Holds Line On Monetary Policy. BOJ stayed the China Inflation Rate course with its monetary stimulus on Friday at Governor Haruhiko Kuroda's final policy meeting before his new term begins next month. As widely expected, BOJ kept monetary policy steady, maintaining short-term interest rate target at -0.1% while maintaining 10-year Japanese government bonds (JGBs) yield target around 0% in an 8-to-1 vote. With its yield-curve control settings unchanged, its asset purchases remained unaltered too. With inflation still a far crv from the BOJ's target, Kuroda made it clear that the current stimulus program will not be wound down until the inflation target is reached. Kuroda pointed out that the "powerful" monetary stimulus effort has helped drive strong economic growth and tight labour market conditions that are likely to help the economy finally realise 2% inflation. "We're not thinking at all about weakening the degree of easing, or changing the current monetary easing policy framework, before we achieve 2%," Kuroda said. This places BOJ further behind its global peers, who are either raising interest rates or leaning toward normalising policy. (Source: Bloomberg)

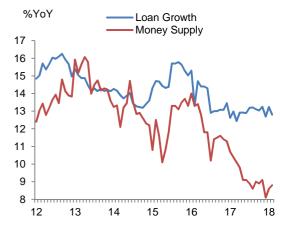
China Removes Presidential Term Limits. China's parliament voted to repeal presidential term limits, allowing President Xi Jinping to retain power indefinitely in a formal break from succession rules set up after Mao Zedong's turbulent rule. The National People's Congress agreed Sunday to strike a 36-year-old constitutional provision barring the president from serving more than two consecutive terms. The amendment -- announced by the Communist Party two weeks ago removes the only barrier keeping Xi, 64, from staying on after his expected second term ends in 2023. The vote -- never in doubt -- gives Xi more time to enact plans to centralise party control, increase global clout and curb financial and environmental risks. It also ties the world's most populous country more closely to the fate of a single man than at any point since reformer Deng Xiaoping began establishing a system for peaceful power transitions in the aftermath of Mao's death. (Source: Bloomberg)

China New Yuan Loans Drop in February, M2 Stable. China's new CNYdenominated loans in February stood at CNY839.3bn (USD132.3bn), CNY326.4bn less than the same period a year earlier. The M2, a broad measure of money supply that covers cash in circulation and all deposits, reached CNY172.91trn at the end of February, up 8.8% YoY, compared with an 8.6% increase a month earlier. The government will maintain a moderate growth in M2 monetary supply, credit and aggregate financing, according to the government work report, without giving specific targets. "M2 as a key indicator is becoming less correlated with the overall economic trend with financial innovation of the market," said PBOC deputy governor Yi Gang. (Source: Xinhua)

China's CPI Up on Base Effects. China's consumer price inflation picked up to 2.9% YoY, up from 1.5% in January, mainly due to base effects from food prices, which fell sharply in February 2017. Food is the most significant component of China's CPI. There were few signs of broader price pressure building. Non- food prices rose 2.5% year on year, up from 2.0% in January. That was at the top of the range for the last few months but not outside it. The producer price index came down to 3.7% year on year from 4.3% as factory gate price pressure eases. The People's Bank of China - under Governor Zhou Xiaochuan and whoever takes the helm after him - has a hawkish bias as they attempt to contain risks from high leverage. Faster headline inflation will strengthen their hand in arguments about nudging money market rates upward. But with the move in the CPI mainly food related, the inflation data itself doesn't make a case for tightening. (Source: Bloomberg)



**China Loan Growth & Money Supply** 





## **Economic Update**

## 12 March 2018

### Figure 5: Central Bank Meetings Calendar 2018

14-15 Mar	US Federal Reserve Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) Meeting	8-9 Mar			Reserve Bank of India Monetary Policy Review
2-3 May 13-14 June 25-26 July		26-27 Apr 14-15 June 30-31 July	Bank of Japan Monetary Policy Meeting	10 May 11 July 05 Sep	Bank Negara Malaysia Monetary Policy Committee Meeting
08 Mar 26 Apr 16 Jun	European Central Bank Governing Council Monetary Policy Meeting	22 Mar 10 May 21 June 02 Aug	Bank of England Monetary Policy Committee Meeting	21-22 Mar 18-19Apr 16-17 May 27-28 June 18-19 July	Bank Indonesia Board of Governors Meeting
6Mar				28Mar 16May 20June	Bank of Thailand Monetary Policy Committee Meeting
3Apr 1May 5June 3July	09 Aug		Reserve Bank of New Zealand Monetary Policy Meeting	09Aug 22Mar 10May 21 June	Central Bank of Philippines Monetary Board Meeting

Figure 6: US Economic Calendar			Figure 7: Eurozone Economic Calendar			
13-Mar	20:30	CPI	16-Mar	18:00	CPI	
16-Mar	20:30	Housing Starts, Building Permits	19-Mar	18:00	Construction Output	
21-Mar	22:00	Existing Home Sales	22-Mar	17:00	Manufacturing PMI	
23-Mar	20:30	Durable Goods Orders	27-Mar	16:00	Money Supply	
23-Mar	22:00	New Home Sales	27-Mar	17:00	Economic Confidence	
28-Mar	22:00	Pending Home Sales	04-Apr	17:00	Unemployment Rate	
29-Mar	20:30	Personal Income	05-Apr	17:00	Retail Sales	
02-Apr	22:00	Construction Spending	18-Apr	17:00	Construction Output	
04-Apr	22:00	Factory Orders, Durable Goods Orders	20-Apr	22:00	Consumer Confidence	
05-Apr	20:30	Trade Balance	23-Apr	16:00	Manufacturing PMI	

### Figure 8: Asia Economic Calendar

Singapore	12-Mar	13:00	Retail Sales	China	02-Apr	09:45	Caixin China PMI Mfg
Malaysia	13-Mar	12:00	Industrial Production, Manufacturing Sales	Thailand	02-Apr	11:00	CPI, Business Sentiment
Japan	16-Mar	12:30	Industrial Production	Thailand	05-Apr	11:30	Consumer Confidence
Japan	19-Mar	07:50	Trade Balance	Malaysia	11-Apr	12:00	Industrial Production
Malaysia	21-Mar	12:00	CPI	Singapore	12-Apr	13:00	Retail Sales
Japan	22-Mar	12:30	All Industry Activity Index	China	13-Apr		Trade Balance
Singapore	23-Mar	13:00	CPI	Indonesia	16-Apr	12:00	Trade Balance
Vietnam	25-Mar		CPI, GDP, Retail Sales, IPI, Trade Balance	China	17-Apr	10:00	GDP, Retail Sales
Singapore	26-Mar	13:00	Industrial Production	Japan	17-Apr	12:30	Industrial Production
Japan	29-Mar	07:50	Retail Sales	Japan	18-Apr	07:50	Trade Balance
Singapore	29-Mar	10:00	Money Supply	Malaysia	18-Apr	12:00	CPI
Japan	30-Mar	07:50	Industrial Production	Singapore	23-Apr	13:00	CPI
Japan	30-Mar	13:00	Housing Starts	Vietnam	25-Apr		Trade Balance, CPI, Industrial Production
Thailand	30-Mar	15:30	Trade Balance	Singapore	26-Apr	13:00	Industrial Production



### 12 March 2018

#### **Investment Research Disclaimers**

RHB has issued this report for information purposes only. This report is intended for circulation amongst RHB and its affiliates' clients generally or such persons as may be deemed eligible by RHB to receive this report and does not have regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of any specific person who may receive this report. This report is not intended, and should not under any circumstances be construed as, an offer or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell the securities referred to herein or any related financial instruments.

This report may further consist of, whether in whole or in part, summaries, research, compilations, extracts or analysis that has been prepared by RHB's strategic, joint venture and/or business partners. No representation or warranty (express or implied) is given as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and accordingly investors should make their own informed decisions before relying on the same.

This report is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to the applicable laws or regulations. By accepting this report, the recipient hereof (i) represents and warrants that it is lawfully able to receive this document under the laws and regulations of the jurisdiction in which it is located or other applicable laws and (ii) acknowledges and agrees to be bound by the limitations contained herein. Any failure to comply with these limitations may constitute a violation of applicable laws.

All the information contained herein is based upon publicly available information and has been obtained from sources that RHB believes to be reliable and correct at the time of issue of this report. However, such sources have not been independently verified by RHB and/or its affiliates and this report does not purport to contain all information that a prospective investor may require. The opinions expressed herein are RHB's present opinions only and are subject to change without prior notice. RHB is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information and opinions expressed herein or to provide the recipient with access to any additional information. Consequently, RHB does not guarantee, represent or warrant, expressly or impliedly, as to the adequacy, accuracy, reliability, fairness or completeness of the information and opinion contained in this report. Neither RHB (including its officers, directors, associates, connected parties, and/or employees) nor does any of its agents accept any liability for any direct, indirect or consequential losses, loss of profits and/or damages that may arise from the use or reliance of this research report and/or further communications given in relation to this report. Any such responsibility or liability is hereby expressly disclaimed.

Whilst every effort is made to ensure that statement of facts made in this report are accurate, all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in this report are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur. Different assumptions by RHB or any other source may yield substantially different results and recommendations contained on one type of research product may differ from recommendations contained in other types of research. The performance of currencies may affect the value of, or income from, the securities or any other financial instruments referenced in this report. Holders of depositary receipts backed by the securities discussed in this report assume currency risk. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Income from investments may fluctuate. The price or value of the investments to which this report relates, either directly or indirectly, may fall or rise against the interest of investors.

This report does not purport to be comprehensive or to contain all the information that a prospective investor may need in order to make an investment decision. The recipient of this report is making its own independent assessment and decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments referenced herein. Any investment discussed or recommended in this report may be unsuitable for an investor depending on the investor's specific investment objectives and financial position. The material in this report is general information intended for recipients who understand the risks of investing in financial instruments. This report does not take into account whether an investment or course of action and any associated risks are suitable for the recipient. Any recommendations contained in this report must therefore not be relied upon as investment advice based on the recipient's personal circumstances. Investors should make their own independent evaluation of the information contained herein, consider their own investment objective, financial, business, legal, tax and other advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or the investment strategies discussed or recommended in this report.

This report may contain forward-looking statements which are often but not always identified by the use of words such as "believe", "estimate", "intend" and "expect" and statements that an event or result "may", "will" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Such forward-looking statements are based on assumptions made and information currently available to RHB and are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievement to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievement, expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Caution should be taken with respect to such statements and recipients of this report should not place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements. RHB expressly disclaims any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or circumstances after the date of this publication or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

The use of any website to access this report electronically is done at the recipient's own risk, and it is the recipient's sole responsibility to take precautions to ensure that it is free from viruses or other items of a destructive nature. This report may also provide the addresses of, or contain hyperlinks to, websites. RHB takes no responsibility for the content contained therein. Such addresses or hyperlinks (including addresses or hyperlinks to RHB own website material) are provided solely for the recipient's convenience. The information and the content of the linked site do not in any way form part of this report. Accessing such website or following such link through the report or RHB website shall be at the recipient's own risk.

This report may contain information obtained from third parties. Third party content providers do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of any information and are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of such content. Third party content providers give no express or implied warranties, including, but not limited to, any warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use. Third party content providers shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including lost income or profits and opportunity costs) in connection with any use of their content.

The research analysts responsible for the production of this report hereby certifies that the views expressed herein accurately and exclusively reflect his or her personal views and opinions about any and all of the issuers or securities analysed in this report and were prepared independently and



### 12 March 2018

autonomously. The research analysts that authored this report are precluded by RHB in all circumstances from trading in the securities or other financial instruments referenced in the report, or from having an interest in the company(ies) that they cover.

RHB and/or its affiliates and/or their directors, officers, associates, connected parties and/or employees, may have, or have had, interests in the securities or qualified holdings, in subject company(ies) mentioned in this report or any securities related thereto and may from time to time add to or dispose of, or may be materially interested in, any such securities. Further, RHB and/or its affiliates may have, or have had, business relationships with the subject company(ies) mentioned in this report and may from time to time seek to provide investment banking or other services to the subject company(ies) referred to in this research report. As a result, investors should be aware that a conflict of interest may exist.

The contents of this report is strictly confidential and may not be copied, reproduced, published, distributed, transmitted or passed, in whole or in part, to any other person without the prior express written consent of RHB and/or its affiliates. This report has been delivered to RHB and its affiliates' clients for information purposes only and upon the express understanding that such parties will use it only for the purposes set forth above. By electing to view or accepting a copy of this report, the recipients have agreed that they will not print, copy, videotape, record, hyperlink, download, or otherwise attempt to reproduce or re-transmit (in any form including hard copy or electronic distribution format) the contents of this report. RHB and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for the actions of third parties in this respect.

The contents of this report are subject to copyright. Please refer to Restrictions on Distribution below for information regarding the distributors of this report. Recipients must not reproduce or disseminate any content or findings of this report without the express permission of RHB and the distributors.

The securities mentioned in this publication may not be eligible for sale in some states or countries or certain categories of investors. The recipient of this report should have regard to the laws of the recipient's place of domicile when contemplating transactions in the securities or other financial instruments referred to herein. The securities discussed in this report may not have been registered in such jurisdiction. Without prejudice to the foregoing, the recipient is to note that additional disclaimers, warnings or qualifications may apply based on geographical location of the person or entity receiving this report.

The term "RHB" shall denote, where appropriate, the relevant entity distributing or disseminating the report in the particular jurisdiction referenced below, or, in every other case, RHB Investment Bank Berhad and its affiliates, subsidiaries and related companies.

#### **RESTRICTIONS ON DISTRIBUTION**

#### Malaysia

This report is issued and distributed in Malaysia by RHB Research Institute Sdn Bhd. The views and opinions in this report are our own as of the date hereof and is subject to change. If the Financial Services and Markets Act of the United Kingdom or the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority apply to a recipient, our obligations owed to such recipient therein are unaffected. RHB Research Institute Sdn Bhd has no obligation to update its opinion or the information in this report.

#### Thailand

This report is issued and distributed in the Kingdom of Thailand by RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL, a licensed securities company that is authorised by the Ministry of Finance, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand and is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand. The Thai Institute of Directors Association has disclosed the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies made pursuant to the policy of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand. RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL does not endorse, confirm nor certify the result of the Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies.

#### Indonesia

This report is issued and distributed in Indonesia by PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia. This research does not constitute an offering document and it should not be construed as an offer of securities in Indonesia. Any securities offered or sold, directly or indirectly, in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizen or corporation (wherever located) or to any Indonesian resident in a manner which constitutes a public offering under Indonesian laws and regulations must comply with the prevailing Indonesian laws and regulations.

#### Singapore

This report is issued and distributed in Singapore by RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd and it may only be distributed in Singapore to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors as defined in the Financial Advisers Regulations and the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289), as amended from time to time. By virtue of distribution to these categories of investors, RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd and its representatives are not required to comply with Section 36 of the Financial Advisers Act (Chapter 110) (Section 36 relates to disclosure of RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd 's interest and/or its representative's interest in securities). Recipients of this report in Singapore may contact RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the report.

#### Hong Kong

This report is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by RHB Securities Hong Kong Limited (興業僑豐證券有限公司) (CE No.: ADU220) ("RHBSHK") which is licensed in Hong Kong by the Securities and Futures Commission for Type 1 (dealing in securities) and Type 4 (advising on securities) regulated activities. Any investors wishing to purchase or otherwise deal in the securities covered in this report should contact RHBSHK. RHBSHK is a wholly owned subsidiary of RHB Hong Kong Limited; for the purposes of disclosure under the Hong Kong jurisdiction herein, please note that RHB Hong Kong Limited with its affiliates (including but not limited to RHBSHK) will collectively be referred to as "RHBHK." RHBHK conducts a full-service, integrated investment banking, asset management, and brokerage business. RHBHK does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this research report.



## **Economic Update**

### 12 March 2018

Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. Importantly, please see the company-specific regulatory disclosures below for compliance with specific rules and regulations under the Hong Kong jurisdiction. Other than company-specific disclosures relating to RHBHK, this research report is based on current public information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such.

#### **United States**

This report was prepared by RHB and is being distributed solely and directly to "major" U.S. institutional investors as defined under, and pursuant to, the requirements of Rule 15a-6 under the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Accordingly, access to this report via Bursa Marketplace or any other Electronic Services Provider is not intended for any party other than "major" US institutional investors, nor shall be deemed as solicitation by RHB in any manner. RHB is not registered as a broker-dealer in the United States and does not offer brokerage services to U.S. persons. Any order for the purchase or sale of the securities discussed herein that are listed on Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad must be placed with and through Auerbach Grayson ("AG"). Any order for the purchase or sale of all other securities discussed herein must be placed with and through such other registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time as required by the Exchange Act Rule 15a-6. This report is confidential and not intended for distribution to, or use by, persons other than the recipient and its employees, agents and advisors, as applicable. Additionally, where research is distributed via Electronic Service Provider, the analysts whose names appear in this report are not registered or qualified as research analysts in the United States and are not associated persons of Auerbach Grayson AG or such other registered U.S. broker-dealer as appointed by RHB from time to time and therefore may not be subject to any applicable restrictions under Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA") rules on communications with a subject company, public appearances and personal trading. Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments discussed in this research report may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject to the regulations of, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Information on non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Foreign companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in the United States. The financial instruments discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Transactions in foreign markets may be subject to regulations that differ from or offer less protection than those in the United States.

### **OWNERSHIP AND MATERIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

#### Malaysia

RHB does not have qualified shareholding (1% or more) in the subject company (ies) covered in this report except for:

a)

RHB and/or its subsidiaries are not liquidity providers or market makers for the subject company (ies) covered in this report except for: a) -

RHB and/or its subsidiaries have not participated as a syndicate member in share offerings and/or bond issues in securities covered in this report in the last 12 months except for:

a)

RHB has not provided investment banking services to the company/companies covered in this report in the last 12 months except for:

a)

### Thailand

RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL and/or its directors, officers, associates, connected parties and/or employees, may have, or have had, interests and/or commitments in the securities in subject company(ies) mentioned in this report or any securities related thereto. Further, RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL may have, or have had, business relationships with the subject company(ies) mentioned in this report. As a result, investors should exercise their own judgment carefully before making any investment decisions.

#### Indonesia

PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia is not affiliated with the subject company(ies) covered in this report both directly or indirectly as per the definitions of affiliation above. Pursuant to the Capital Market Law (Law Number 8 Year 1995) and the supporting regulations thereof, what constitutes as affiliated parties are as follows:

- 1. Familial relationship due to marriage or blood up to the second degree, both horizontally or vertically;
- 2. Affiliation between parties to the employees, Directors or Commissioners of the parties concerned;
- 3. Affiliation between 2 companies whereby one or more member of the Board of Directors or the Commissioners are the same;
- 4. Affiliation between the Company and the parties, both directly or indirectly, controlling or being controlled by the Company;
- 5. Affiliation between 2 companies which are controlled, directly or indirectly, by the same party; or
- 6. Affiliation between the Company and the main Shareholders.

PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia is not an insider as defined in the Capital Market Law and the information contained in this report is not considered as insider information prohibited by law. Insider means:

- a. a commissioner, director or employee of an Issuer or Public Company;
- b. a substantial shareholder of an Issuer or Public Company;
- c. an individual, who because of his position or profession, or because of a business relationship with an Issuer or Public Company, has access to inside information; and
- d. an individual who within the last six months was a Person defined in letters a, b or c, above.



## **Economic Update**

### 12 March 2018

#### Singapore

RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd and/or its subsidiaries and/or associated companies do not make a market in any securities covered in this report, except for:

(a)

The staff of RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd and its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies do not serve on any board or trustee positions of any issuer whose securities are covered in this report, except for:

(a)

RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd and/or its subsidiaries and/or its associated companies do not have and have not within the last 12 months had any corporate finance advisory relationship with the issuer of the securities covered in this report or any other relationship (including a shareholding of 1% or more in the securities covered in this report) that may create a potential conflict of interest, except for: (a) -

#### Hong Kong

The following disclosures relate to relationships between RHBHK and companies covered by Research Department of RHBSHK and referred to in this research report:

RHBSHK hereby certifies that no part of RHBSHK analyst compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report.

RHBHK had an investment banking services client relationships during the past 12 months with: -.

RHBHK has received compensation for investment banking services, during the past 12 months from: -.

RHBHK managed/co-managed public offerings, in the past 12 months for: -.

On a principal basis. RHBHK has a position of over 1% market capitalization of: -.

#### Additionally, please note the following:

**Ownership and material conflicts of interest:** RHBSHK policy prohibits its analysts and associates reporting to analysts from owning securities of any company covered by the analyst.

Analyst as officer or director: RHBSHK policy prohibits its analysts, and associates reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, advisory board member or employee of any company covered by the analyst.

RHBHK salespeople, traders, and other non-research professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to RHB clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed in this research report.

This research report is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Clients should consider whether any advice or recommendation in this research report is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including tax advice.

Kuala Lumpur	Hong Kong	Singapore		
RHB Research Institute Sdn Bhd Level 3A, Tower One, RHB Centre Jalan Tun Razak Kuala Lumpur 50400 Malaysia Tel : +(60) 3 9280 8888	RHB Securities Hong Kong Ltd. 12 <sup>th</sup> Floor World-Wide House 19 Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong Tel : +(852) 2525 1118	RHB Research Institute Singapore Pte Ltd. 10 Collyer Quay #09-08 Ocean Financial Centre Singapore 049315 Tel : +(65) 6533 1818		
Fax : +(60) 3 9200 2216	Fax : +(852) 2810 0908	Fax : +(65) 6532 6211		
Jakarta	Shanghai	Bangkok		
PT RHB Sekuritas Indonesia	RHB (China) Investment Advisory Co. Ltd.	RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL		

Wisma Mulia, 20th Floor JI. Jenderal Gatot Subroto No. 42 Jakarta 12710, Indonesia Tel : +(6221) 2783 0888 Fax : +(6221) 2783 0777 HB (China) Investment Advisory Co. Ltv Suite 4005, CITIC Square 1168 Nanjing West Road Shanghai 20041 China Tel : +(8621) 6288 9611 Fax : +(8621) 6288 9633 RHB Securities (Thailand) PCL 10th Floor, Sathorn Square Office Tower 98, North Sathorn Road, Silom Bangrak, Bangkok 10500 Thailand Tel: +(66) 2 088 9999 Fax : +(66) 2 088 9799

